



MAKING DATA WORK FOR LOW-INCOME, LOWER-SKILLED, UNEMPLOYED, AND UNDEREMPLOYED INDIVIDUALS



WHAT WE KNOW

- The transformational promise of big data has yet to provide meaningful guidance for low-income, lower-skilled, unemployed, and underemployed individuals navigating education and career choices.
- Smartphone use by low-income adults is relatively high, and for some it is the primary or only means of accessing the internet. But there is still a segment of this population without access to such devices, and connectivity can be a particular challenge for those living in rural communities.
- How information is presented matters a great deal when trying to elicit behavioral changes. Humans generally respond better to more positive information — even when positive or negative messages are equivalent.

RECOMMENDATIONS

- 1. Utilize market research and continuous improvement processes to adjust and revise data and information tools.** Questions about technology ownership and use as well as geographically relevant contexts should be answered as a starting point for any new resource.
- 2. Improve data and information on currently used resources.** Utilizing existing platforms or data sources can be more effective than developing new tools and websites, particularly if there are already information sources relied on by the population of interest.
- 3. Pair information with assistance.** Assistance, whether from live humans or cleverly designed AI, can be crucial in converting the data provided through new tools into information that low-income, lower-skilled, unemployed, and underemployed individuals can use to improve their lives.
- 4. Develop resources that work on multiple platforms.** The most effective tools will push information through web-based and application-based means. Efforts should identify the target population's access to technology and the internet prior to developing new resources.
- 5. Consider intermediaries as a key target audience of new data and information.** Government agencies, community-based organizations, and others (including employers) can be key stakeholders and partners in enabling this population of interest to find good opportunities.